Acknowledgement

The research presented in this paper had been conducted by the research committee organized by the Association for the Development of Earthquake Prediction in Japan for the "Study on Resistant Design of Buried Pipes Against Soil Liquefaction during Earthquakes."

Our deepest appreciation to Prof. K. Kubo of Saitama University, the chairman of the committee, for his excellent leadership and strong support to the research. Our appreciation is also extended to other members of the committee for their efficacious discussions during committee meetings, and for their germane recommendations on how to carry out the research. The authors firmly believe that the successful achievement of this research project would not have been accomplished without their good cooperation.

Furthermore, we express our sincere thanks to Mr. J. Ikeda, the secretariat of Association for the Development of Earthquake Prediction, who contributed greatly to the management of the committee and to the preparation of this paper.